

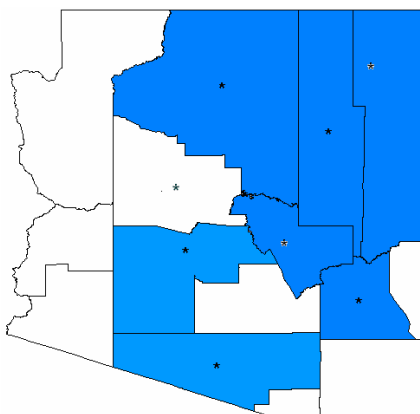
Weekly Influenza Summary:

"Regional" influenza activity was reported in Arizona for the week ending on 1/12/2008 (week 2). A total of 206 cases have been reported from across seven counties. No pediatric influenza-associated deaths have been reported in Arizona for the current season. The influenza-like-illness rate is above the state baseline for week 1.

Data in this report are provisional and may change as more reports are received.

National influenza surveillance data are available at the CDC's Influenza Surveillance site (<http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/fluactivity.htm>).

Influenza Activity by County:



Key:

- * = Any activity reported this season
- Blue = Activity reported in past three weeks
- White = No activity reported in past three weeks

Flu Cases Reported 2007 – 2008 Season

County	# cases	County	# cases	County	# cases	
Apache	1	Greenlee	0	Pima	4	
Cochise	0	La Paz	0	Pinal	0	
Coconino	19	Maricopa	171	Santa Cruz	0	
Gila	1	Mohave	0	Yavapai	1	
Graham	3	Navajo	6	Yuma	0	
					Total	206

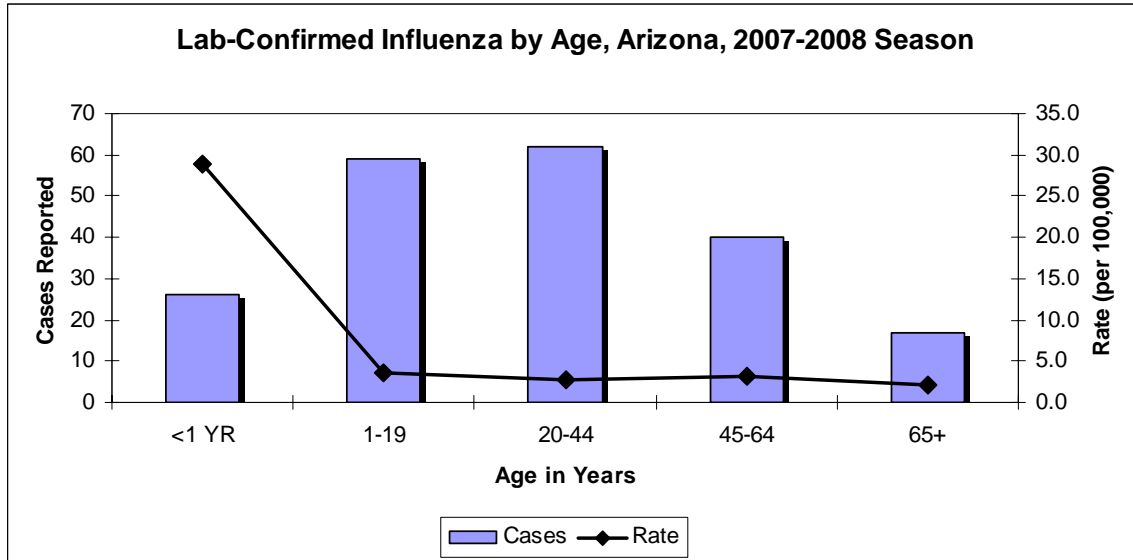
Flu Cases Reported Last Week

County	# cases	County	# cases	County	# cases	
Apache	1	Greenlee	0	Pima	0	
Cochise	0	La Paz	0	Pinal	0	
Coconino	14	Maricopa	49	Santa Cruz	0	
Gila	1	Mohave	0	Yavapai	0	
Graham	1	Navajo	4	Yuma	0	
					Total	70

Lab Surveillance:

Laboratories report positive influenza tests to ADHS. Of the lab-confirmed influenza reported this season, 141 are influenza A (56 confirmed by culture or PCR), 42 are influenza B (seven confirmed by culture or PCR) and 23 are unknown.

Ages of reported cases range from less than one year to over 65 years.



Subtyping – Culture or PCR Results:

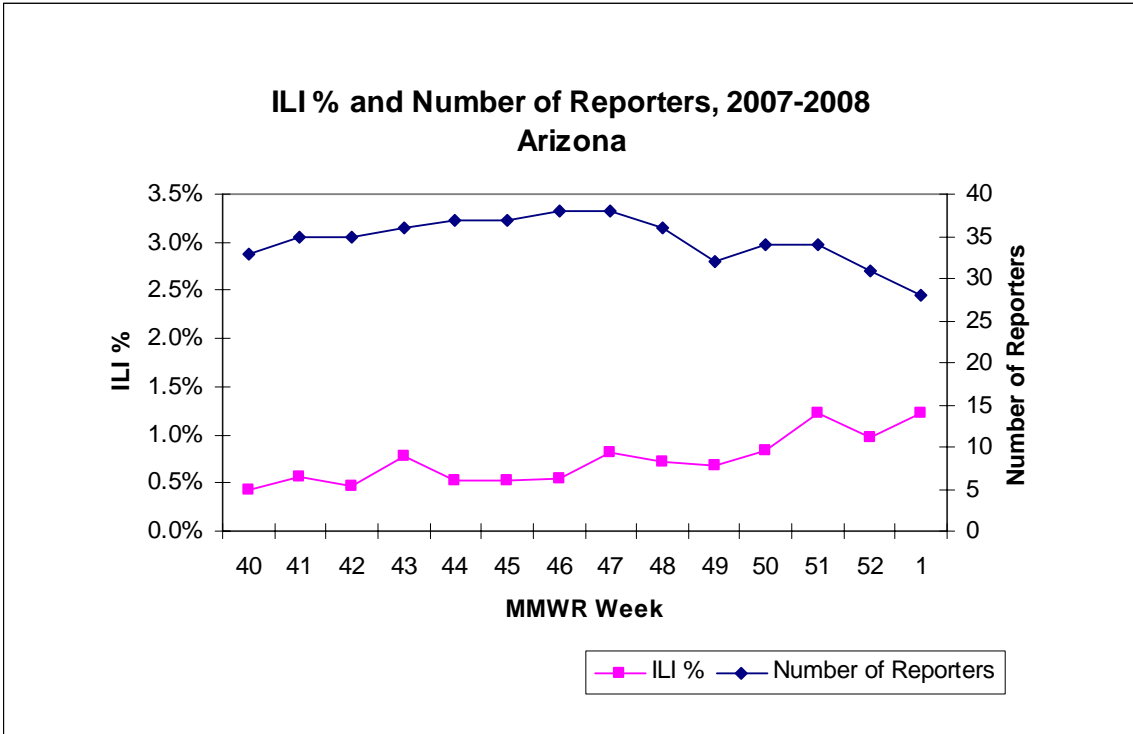
Viral isolation, or culture, is currently the “gold standard” for diagnosis of influenza virus infections. The influenza subtype can be determined by a test called hemagglutination inhibition (HI) using viral isolates. Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) can also be used to identify influenza B and the hemagglutinin (H) component of influenza A.

Of the 56 culture- or PCR-confirmed influenza A cases, 2 are H3N2 by PCR, 10 are H1 and 19 are H1N1 and the other 25 influenza A cases are unsubtyped. The 7 culture or PCR positive influenza B cases are unsubtyped.

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Surveillance from Sentinel Providers

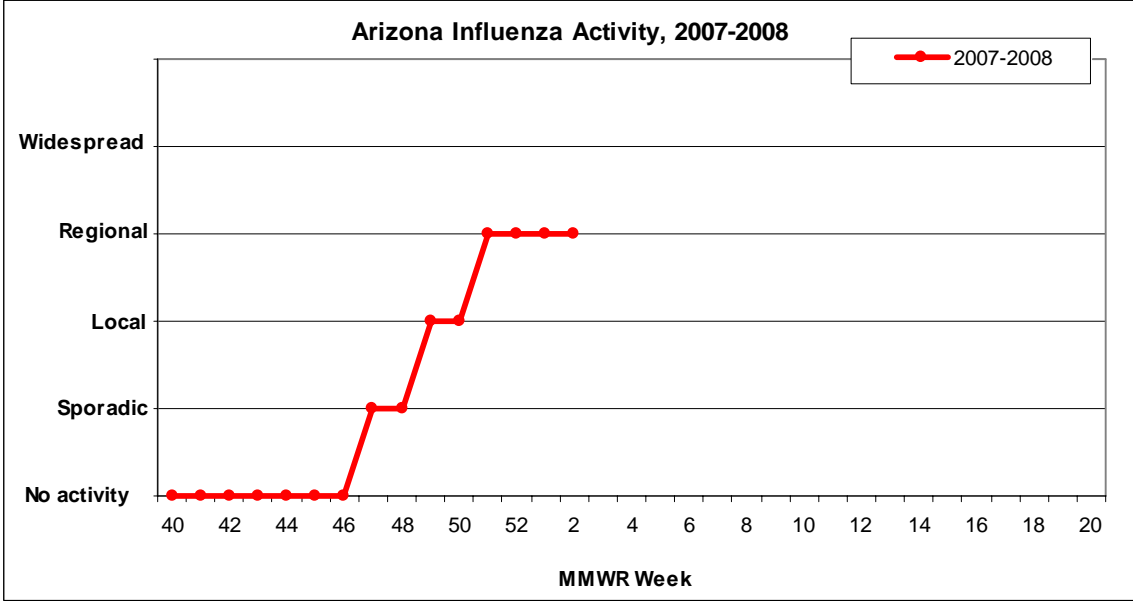
The proportion of patient visits to sentinel providers for ILI in the state was 1.2% for the week ending 1/5/2008 (week 1). This value is higher than the Arizona ILI baseline (0.5%).

ILI is defined as a fever of at least 100°F plus either a cough or a sore throat.



Arizona Influenza Activity Levels

The graph below shows the influenza activity levels reported to the CDC for this season only. CDC has changed the reporting criteria for state activity levels so Arizona’s data from previous seasons are no longer directly comparable to the current season. For week 2, Arizona reported “regional activity”. Definitions of these reporting categories can be found at <http://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/fluactivity.htm>.



RSV Activity in Arizona:

Increasing respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) activity has been reported in Arizona. As of 1/12/2008, 398 lab-confirmed cases have been reported. 171 new cases of RSV were reported during week 2.

