



ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES

PREVENTION SERVICES

2019

February 20, 2020

DATA DOCUMENTATION: Sources and Field Descriptions

(To accompany Primary Care Area (PCA) or Special Area Statistical Profiles)

DESCRIPTION OF AREA

Primary Care Area (PCA):

A Primary Care Area is a geographic area in which most residents seek primary health services from the same place(s). The PCA is meant to depict the "primary care service seeking patterns" of the residents.

PCA Number:

A PCA Number is a unique 5 digit number that has been assigned to each Primary Care Area. The first two digits express the Federal Identification (FIPS) code for the county. The third digit indicates the Health Planning Region. The last two digits identify the PCA.

Major Population Center:

The name of the city, town or place in a PCA with the largest population. The name of a PCA may be the same as the major population center.

County:

The name of the County or Counties a Primary Care Area or Special Area is located in.

Douglas A. Ducey | Governor Cara M. Christ | MD, MS, Director

Health Planning Region:

Four multi-county areas have been designated for health planning purposes.

Region 1: Gila, Maricopa, and Pinal

Region 2: Cochise, Graham, Greenlee, Pima, and Santa Cruz

Region 3: Apache, Coconino, Navajo, and Yavapai

Region 4: La Paz, Mohave, and Yuma

Primary Care Score:

Sum of points given by Primary Care Index applied to data of Primary Care Area (PCA) or Special Area (SArea). The higher the score, the greater the medical underservice. Special Area Profiles may be based on a different but similar Index.

Rural Code Designation:

The Rural Code Designation is FRONTIER, INDIAN, RURAL or URBAN. All PCAs < 6 persons per square mile for the latest population estimates are coded FRONTIER. All Indian PCAs are coded INDIAN. All PCAs in Counties where the latest decennial census population is < 400,000 are coded RURAL if not FRONTIER, or INDIAN, and PCAs in Counties where the latest decennial census population is >= 400,000 in which the Census County Division population is < 50,000 are coded RURAL. All PCAs in Counties where the latest population estimate is >= 400,000 are coded URBAN unless coded RURAL.

Special Tax District:

Category of District: A = Hospital, B = Health Clinic, C = Ambulance

State House Legislative District:

State House Legislative Districts, 2012. Source: Arizona Independent Redistricting Commission, <http://www.azredistricting.org/>.

Arizona Medically Underserved Areas (AzMUAs):

Arizona Medically Underserved Areas are designated by the Arizona State Government as Underserved Areas as per A.R.S. §36-2352. (See Primary Care Index for indicators and point scoring ranges.)

Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSAs):

Primary Care Health Professional Shortage Areas are designated by the United States government as areas with a shortage of health professional personnel. Primary Care HPSAs are considered AzMUAs as per A.R.S. §36-2352.

Codes:

- A - Area
- P - Population Group
- Low-inc. - Low-income
- MFW - Migrant Farm Worker
- Med. Indig. - Medically Indigent
- CO - County

Federal Medically Underserved Area (MUA) or Population (MUP):

A Federal Medically Underserved Area is a designation by the United States government as a medically underserved area (MUA), or population (MUP). A score of 62.0 or below is considered underserved.

Next Nearest Provider:

The Next Nearest Provider is the Major Population Center where the next nearest primary care service provider is located.

Second Nearest Provider:

The Second Nearest Provider is the Major Population Center where the second nearest primary care service provider is located.

Travel Time, Next:

The Travel Time, Next is the travel time by passenger vehicle by most direct route, under normal road and climatic conditions, to provider location.

<u>CODE</u>	<u>TRAVEL TIME</u>	<u>DISTANCE</u>
A	Less than or equal to 15 miles	Less than or equal to 20 minutes
B	21-30 minutes	16-25 miles
C	31-40 minutes	26-35 miles
D	41-60 minutes	36-45 miles
E	61-80 minutes	46-55 miles
F	More than 80 minutes	More than 55 miles

Travel Time, Second:

The Travel Time, Second is the same as the above but for location of the second nearest provider.

DEMOGRAPHICS

POPULATION

Population:

Number of residents, estimated as of July 1, 2019. Based on the report, "Population Estimates for Arizona's Counties, Incorporated Places and Balance of County."

Source: Arizona Department of Administration, Office of Employment & Population Statistics, and the 2010 Census, Summary File 1 (SF1), U.S. Census Bureau.

Population Density:

Number of residents per square mile of land area, estimated as of July 1, 2019.

Based on the report, "Population Estimates for Arizona's Counties, Incorporated Places and Balance of County." Source: Arizona Department of Administration, Office of Employment & Population Statistics, and the 2010 Census, Summary File 1 (SF1), U.S. Census Bureau.

Persons By Age:

Number of residents by age groupings estimated as of July 1, 2019. Based on the report, "Population Estimates for Arizona's Counties, Incorporated Places and Balance of County." Source: Arizona Department of Administration, Office of Employment & Population Statistics, and the 2010 Census, Summary File 1 (SF1), U.S. Census Bureau.

Race/Ethnicity:

Percent of total population represented by major racial/ethnic groups. (Hispanics are an ethnic group. Racial groups add to 100%.) estimated as of July 1, 2019. Based on the report, "Population Estimates for Arizona's Counties, Incorporated Places and Balance of County." Source: Arizona Department of Administration, Office of Employment & Population Statistics, and the 2010 Census, Summary File 1 (SF1), U.S. Census Bureau.

Gender:

Percent of population male or female, year 2010. Source: 2010 Census SF1.

Single Parent Families:

Percent of total families that are single parent families, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table B11003, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey.

Female Headed Households:

Percent of total households headed by a female, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP02, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey.

INCOME

Population Below 100% of Poverty:

Percent of population below 100% of poverty, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table C17002, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey.

Population Below 200% of Poverty:

Percent of population below 200% of poverty, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table C17002, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey.

Median Household Income:

Median Household Income, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table B19013, Median Household Income, and B11001, Households, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey.

Children <12 in Poverty:

Percent of children less than 12 years old below 100% of Poverty, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table B17024, 5-Year American Community Survey 2014-2018.

EDUCATION

Less Than 9th Grade Education:

Percent of population 25 years of age or older with less than a 9th grade education, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP02, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey.

9th-12th Grade, No Diploma:

Percent of population 25 years of age or older with 9th-12th grade education, no diploma, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP02, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey.

High School Graduates:

Percent of population 25 years of age or older graduated from high school, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP02, 2013-2017 5-Year American Community Survey.

Some College:

Percent of population 25 years of age or older with some college, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP02, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey.

College or Professional Degree Holders:

Percent of population 25 years of age or older with a college or professional degree, estimated from U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP02, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey.

NON-RESIDENTS

Migrant Agricultural Workers:

Arizona Migrant Seasonal Farm Worker estimates from Larson Institute, 2008.
Source: Arizona Department of Commerce.

Tourists:

2018 estimated overnight Tourist visits to Arizona. Source: Arizona Office of Tourism.

Winter Residents:

Source: "AZ Business," Center for Business Research, Arizona State University, June, 2003. Based on survey of mobile home and RV/travel trailer parks for the 2002-3 winter season. No estimates are available for the number staying in other type of accommodations. Does not include Apache, Coconino, Greenlee, and Navajo counties.

MISCELLANEOUS

Unemployed:

Percent unemployment. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey, Table: S2301, EMPLOYMENT STATUS.

"Uninsured" Births:

Percent of births reporting payee as "self" and/or "unknown," 2009-2018 Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS.

Medicare Beneficiaries:

Percent of population on Medicare, of enrolled persons age 65 and over, estimated. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey, Table C27006, MEDICARE COVERAGE BY SEX BY AGE.

Medically Uninsured:

Percent of population medically uninsured, estimated. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 5-Year American Community Survey, Table B27010, TYPES OF HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE BY AGE.

Transportation Score:

Adequacy of transportation is determined by the transportation score, which is part of the Primary Care Index. The higher the score, the less adequate or greater the need for transportation.

RESOURCES

FACILITIES

General Hospitals:

“Yes,” means that there is a short-stay, acute care, non-federal general hospital within a driving time of 35 minutes or less. “No,” means there is no facility within the driving time. For County, Region and State, number of short stay, acute care, non-federal, non-Indian, general hospitals. Source: Division of Licensing Services, ADHS, June 2019.

Hospital Beds/1000 Residents:

Number of general hospital beds per 1,000 residents. Source: Division of Licensing Services, ADHS, June 2019.

Hospital Designated as Sole Community Provider:

Hospital is the sole provider of inpatient services in PCA.

Specialty Beds:

Number of specialty hospital beds. Source: Division of Licensing Services, ADHS, June 2019.

Skilled Nursing Facilities:

Number of licensed nursing homes. Source: Division of Licensing Services, ADHS, June 2019.

Nursing Home Beds:

Number of licensed nursing home beds. Source: Division of Licensing Services, ADHS, June 2019.

SERVICES

Licensed Home Health Agencies:

Number of licensed home health agencies. Source: Division of Licensing Services, ADHS, June 2019.

Ambulatory Care Sites Type:

- A. Comprehensive Health Centers (CHCs): primary health care programs characterized by comprehensive program development on a relatively large scale, together with substantial community involvement. Examples include federally supported community/migrant health centers.
- B. Primary Care Centers (PCCs): smaller primary health care programs stimulated and/or subsidized by community initiative, with or without financial assistance from outside the community.

- C. Organized Group Practices (OGPs): primary health care programs which consist of at least two full-time physicians in group practice operating autonomously, through a pooled income arrangement, not providing any outreach services.
- D. Institutional Extension Practices (IEPs): primary health care programs developed by existing institutions such as hospitals, health departments, American Indian Nation, group practices, etc. Includes rural satellites developed by health departments, established group practices and university medical centers.
- E. Other Forms of Practice

Licensed Pharmacies:

Number of licensed active pharmacies. Source: Arizona State Board of Pharmacy, July 2019.

Certified Ambulance Services:

Number of state certified air and ground ambulances. Source: Bureau of Emergency Medical Services, June 2019.

PERSONNEL

Primary Care Providers:

Number of active providers, and ratio to population of Family Practice, General Practice, Gynecology, Internal Medicine, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Obstetrics, Pediatrics (MD's) physicians, all active Osteopathic Physicians (DO's), Nurse Practitioners (NP's) and Physician Assistants (PA's) working in Primary Care (includes federal doctors). NP's and PA's are counted as .8 of an MD fte. Source: MD's, DO's and PA's from the Arizona Board of Medical Examiners, May 2019; and NP's from the Arizona Board of Nursing, June 2019.

Nurse Practitioners:

Nurse Practitioners with active licenses. Source: Arizona State Board of Nursing, June 2019.

Physician Assistants:

Number of Physician Assistants. Source: Arizona Board of Medical Examiners, May 2019.

Registered Nurses:

Registered Nurses with active licenses. Source: Arizona State Board of Nursing, June 2019.

Midwives:

Number of certified Midwives. Source: Arizona State Board of Nursing, July 2019.
And number of licensed Midwives. Source: Division of Licensing Services, June 2019.

Dentists:

Number of Dentists. Source: Arizona State Board of Dental Examiners, August 2019.

UTILIZATION**AMBULATORY CARE SENSITIVE CONDITIONS****Ambulatory Care Sensitive Conditions:**

Those conditions that if properly addressed would not result in a hospitalization. Defined in the Ambulatory Care Access Project of the United Hospital Fund of New York, July 30, 1991. Source: Hospital Discharge Data from the Bureau of Public Health Statistics, Hospital Discharge Registry, ADHS, full year 2018, geocoded to address, city and zip code accuracy. Emergency Room data included.

Rate of Admissions:

Ambulatory Sensitive Conditions per 1,000 residents age less than 65, 2018. Source: ADHS, "Hospital Discharge Data," Bureau of Public Health Statistics, Hospital Discharge Registry.

Points Above/Below Statewide Average:

Ambulatory Sensitive Condition admission points above/below the statewide average, 2018. Source: ADHS, "Hospital Discharge Data," Bureau of Public Health Statistics, Hospital Discharge Registry.

HOSPITALIZATION**Inpatient Days Per 1,000 Residents:**

Inpatient days per 1,000 residents, 2018. Source: ADHS, "Hospital Discharge Data," Bureau of Public Health Statistics, Hospital Discharge Registry.

Inpatient Days Per 1,000 Residents, by Age Group:

Inpatient days per 1,000 residents by age group, 2018. Source: ADHS, "Hospital Discharge Data," Bureau of Public Health Statistics, Hospital Discharge Registry.

Leading Diagnosis:

Leading diagnosis, 2018. Source: ADHS, "Hospital Discharge Data," Bureau of Public Health Statistics, Hospital Discharge Registry.

Leading Procedure:

Leading procedure, 2018. Source: ADHS, "Hospital Discharge Data," Bureau of Public Health Statistics, Hospital Discharge Registry.

HEALTH STATUS

PLEASE NOTE: Data in this section if less than 30 counts/events are coded "+ +," Insufficient Data.

MORTALITY**Infant Mortality:**

Number of infant deaths, less than 1 year old, per 1,000 live births, average over 2009-2018. Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS.

LEADING CAUSE OF DEATH

Mortality, Leading Cause of Death: 2009-2018, Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS.

Infant:	Infants less than 1 year old.
Child:	Children 1-14 years of age.
Adolescent:	Adolescents 15-19 years of age.
Young adult:	Young adults 22-44 years of age.
Mid age:	Adults 45-64 years of age.
Elderly:	Elderly 65-84 years of age.
Aged:	Aged older than 85 years of age.

Premature Mortality:

Percent of Arizona deaths below the US Birth Life Expectancy for each year averaged over 2009-2017. Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS. Source of US Birth Life Expectancy were obtained from the National Center for Health Statistics at <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/lifexpec.htm>. The average US Birth Life Expectancy at birth for all races, both sexes in the United States for the years 2009-2017 was 78.7 years.

NATALITY**Fertility Rate:**

Number of live births per estimated 1,000 women of childbearing age (15-44 yrs), average for 2009-2018. Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS. Estimated female population based on DES report, "Population Estimates of Arizona Counties and Incorporated Places" and the Census using Population Estimation Methodology of the Primary Care Area Program.

Birth Rate:

Live births per 1,000 population, average for 2009-2018. Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS.

Prenatal Care Visits:

Birth Mothers with 0-4 Prenatal Care Visits per 1,000 live births, average for 2009-2018. Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS.

Prenatal Care Began:

Percent of birth mothers beginning prenatal care by trimester, average for 2009-2018. Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS.

Low-Weight Births:

Number of live births weighing 2,500 grams (5 lbs, 8 oz.) or less, per 1,000 live births, average for 2009-2018. Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS.

Teen Births:

Live births per 1,000 women aged 14-19, average for 2009-2018. Source: Division of Public Health Services, Office of Vital Records, ADHS. Estimated female population based on DES report, "Population Estimates of Arizona Counties and Incorporated Places" and the Census using Population Estimation Methodology of the Primary Care Area Program.

Area Location IDs:

Zip Codes, Census Tracts, Block Groups, or Blocks. The first two digits of Census identifiers are (from left to right) the State (3 digits), the County (3 digits), the Census Tract (6 digits, with or without a decimal after the first 4 digits), Block Group (1 digit), Block (3 digits). Starting with the year 2013, the Arizona Primary Care Areas were defined with census tracts.

Other Places:

The name of cities, towns and places in the PCA.

NOTE: All lists having addresses used to compile the Statistical Profiles have been geocoded by the Office of Women's and Children's Health in order to assign counts to Primary Care Areas. Address corrections affected by the geocoding process may have changed the original place assignments provided by the list originator.

FIELD CODING:

*** = Not Applicable

++ = Insufficient Data

= Not Available